

PRODUCT RELIABILITY REPORT

Platform: INN040FQ045A-Q

--40V E-Mode GaN FET

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1. Platform Information

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Platform | Automotive S40E2.0A |
| Product | INN040FQ045A-Q |
| Package | FCQFN (3mm x4mm) |
| BV Rating(V) | 40 |
| Process Technology | GaN on Silicon |

2. Scope

This reliability Qual. report is summarized the results of INN040FQ045A-Q product, which followed by AEC-Q101-Rev-E standard*.

3. Pass/Fail criteria

3.1 Pre- and Post- stress test electric parameters

All pre- and post-stress parts must be tested the static electrical parameters defined in the datasheet at room temperature. The criteria as below:

| Parameter | Datasheet specification | Criteria: Pre- and post-parameter shift or ratio | Test Item |
|---------------------|-------------------------|--|---|
| V _{th} | Min: 0.7V Max: 2.4V | Within 20% | All reliability tests followed |
| R _{dson} | Max: 4.5mΩ | Within 20% | All reliability tests followed |
| I _{gss(-)} | Max: 20uA | Within 5X | Except moisture related tests, other tests followed |
| | | Within 10X | Moisture related tests followed |
| I _{gss(+)} | Max: 80uA | Within 5X | Except moisture related tests, other tests followed |
| | | Within 10X | Moisture related tests followed |
| I _{dss} | Max: 200uA | Within 5X | Except moisture related tests, other tests followed |
| | | Within 10X | Moisture related tests followed |

***Note:** All electrical parameter test at Innoscience's reliability Lab, and the Lab environment conditions as below:

Temperature: 25±5°C

Humidity: (30~70) % RH

3.2 Other item criteria

| Item | Pass/Fail criteria |
|---------------|--|
| Solderability | The inspected area of each lead must have 95% solder coverage minimum; |
| TCDT | Follow customer standard: random choose 5pcs sample to check DPA, analysis the point with highest stress and related gate, source, drain three points. |
| DPA | Check no corrosion, contamination, delamination and metal hole and the crack or defect between device and substrate; |

4. Reliability Tests

Innoscience's E-mode GaN FET was subjected to a variety of reliability tests under the conditions referenced to AEC-Q101 standard. These test items and results were shown as below:

| NO. | Test Items | Test Condition | Sample Size Unit *lot | #Fail | Result |
|-----|---------------|--|--------------------------|--------|--------|
| 1 | HTRB | Ta=150°C, Vd=40V, VG=VS=0V, 1000hrs | 77*3 | 0 Fail | Pass |
| 2 | HTGB(+) | Ta=150°C, VG=6V, VD=VS=0V, 1000hrs | 77*3 | 0 Fail | Pass |
| 3 | HTGB(-) | Ta=150°C, VG=-4V, VD=VS=0V, 1000hrs | 77*3 | 0 Fail | Pass |
| 4 | LTRB | Ta=-40°C, VD=40V, VG=VS=0V, 1000hrs | 77*3 | 0 Fail | Pass |
| 5 | LTGB(+) | Ta=-40°C, VG=6V, VD=VS=0V, 1000hrs | 77*3 | 0 Fail | Pass |
| 6 | ESD-HBM | Ta=25°C | 30*1 | 0 Fail | ±500V |
| 7 | ESD-CDM | Ta=25°C | 30*1 | 0 Fail | ±500V |
| 8 | MSL1 | T=85°C, RH=85%, 3 x reflow, 168hrs | 25*3 | 0 Fail | Pass |
| 9 | H3TRB | Ta=85°C, 85%RH, Vd=32V, 1000hrs | 77*3 | 0 Fail | Pass |
| 10 | TC | -55°C /+150°C, 15°C /min, 5mins dwell time, 1000cycles | 77*3 | 0 Fail | Pass |
| 11 | TCDT | Random 2parts after TC, analysis the highest stress point and related gate, drain, source points | 2*3 | 0 Fail | Pass |
| 12 | uHAST | Ta=130°C, 85%RH, 96hrs | 77*3 | 0 Fail | Pass |
| 13 | TS | Ta=-55°C to 150°C, Transfer time:10s, 15mins dwell time, 1000cycles | 77*3 | 0 Fail | Pass |
| 14 | IOL | ΔTj =125°C, ton/ toff=1 min /5 min, 5000cyc | 77*3 | 0 Fail | Pass |
| 15 | D-HTOL | BUCK, Vin=32V, Vout=13.5V, Iout=7A, Fsw=1.2MHz, Tj=125°C, 1000hrs | 8set*3 | 0 Fail | Pass |
| 16 | RSH | 260±5°C, 10±1s | 45*1 | 0 Fail | Pass |
| 17 | Solderability | 1.Precondition Condition C (8hrs) 2.Temperature and time: Pb-free, 245±5°C, 5±0.5s | 22*3 | 0 Fail | Pass |
| 18 | DPA | Random sample of parts that have successfully completed H3TRB or HAST, and TC | 4*1 | 0 Fail | Pass |

Note: 1. ESD-HBM/ESD-CDM/ Solderability/RSH outsource test by the third-party laboratory.
2. Others reliability implement in Innoscience (ZH)

4.1 High Temperature Reverse Bias (HTRB)

Parts were subjected to 100% of the drain-source voltage at the maximum rated temperature for a stress period of 1000 hours. The testing was done in accordance with the AEC-Q101 Standard.

| Test Item | Product Number | Test Condition | Fail # | Sample Size (Unit x Lot) | Duration (Hrs) |
|-----------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| HTRB | INN040FQ045A-Q | Ta=150°C, VD=40V, VG=VS=0V | 0 | 77 x 3 | 1000 |

4.2 High Temperature Gate Bias (HTGB(+))

Parts were subjected to 100% of the rated positive gate-source voltage at the maximum rated temperature for a stress period of 1000 hours. The testing was done in accordance with the AEC-Q101 Standard.

| Test Item | Product Number | Test Condition | Fail # | Sample Size (Unit x Lot) | Duration (Hrs) |
|-----------|----------------|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| HTGB(+) | INN040FQ045A-Q | Ta=150°C, VG=6V, VD=VS=0V | 0 | 77 x 3 | 1000 |

4.3 High Temperature Gate Bias (HTGB(-))

Parts were subjected to 100% of the negative gate-source voltage at the maximum rated temperature for a stress period of 1000 hours. The testing was done in accordance with the Qual. plan.

| Test Item | Product Number | Test Condition | Fail # | Sample Size (Unit x Lot) | Duration (Hrs) |
|-----------|----------------|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| HTGB(-) | INN040FQ045A-Q | T=150°C, VG=-4V, VD=VS=0V | 0 | 77 x 3 | 1000 |

4.4 Low Temperature Reverse Bias (LTRB)

Parts were subjected to 100% of the rated drain-source voltage with the ambient temperature of -40°C for a stress period of 1000 hours. The testing was done in accordance with the Qual. Plan

| Test Item | Product Number | Test Condition | Fail # | Sample Size (Unit x Lot) | Duration (Hrs) |
|-----------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| LTRB | INN040FQ045A-Q | Ta=-40°C, VD=40V, VG=VS=0V | 0 | 77 x 3 | 1000 |

4.5 Low Temperature Gate Bias (LTGB(+))

Parts were subjected to 100% of the positive gate-source bias with the ambient temperature of -40°C for a stress period of 1000 hours. The testing was done in accordance with the Qual. plan.

| Test Item | Product Number | Test Condition | Fail # | Sample Size (Unit x Lot) | Duration (Hrs) |
|-----------|----------------|--------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| LTGB(+) | INN040FQ045A-Q | T=-40°C, VG=6V, VD=VS=0V | 0 | 77 x 3 | 1000 |

4.6 Electro-Static discharge (ESD-HBM)

Parts were subjected to HBM (ESDA/JEDEC JS-001) test to guarantee the device can stand electrostatic voltage during handling.

| Test Item | Product Number | Test Condition | Passed Voltage | Sample Size (Unit x Lot) | JEDEC Class |
|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| HBM | INN040FQ045A-Q | Ta=25°C | (±) 500V | 30 x 1 | Class 1B |

4.7 Electro-Static discharge (ESD-CDM)

Parts were subjected to CDM (ESDA/JEDEC JS-002) test to guarantee the device can stand electrostatic voltage during handling.

| Test Item | Product Number | Test Condition | Passed Voltage | Sample Size (Unit x Lot) | JEDEC Class |
|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| CDM | INN040FQ045A-Q | Ta=25°C | (±) 500V | 30 x 1 | Class 2a |

4.8 Moisture Sensitivity Level (MSL1)

Parts were baked at 125°C for 24 hours, and then subjected to 85%RH at 85°C for a stress period of 168 hours. The parts were also subjected to three cycles of Pb-free reflow in accordance with the AEC-Q101 standard.

| Test Item | Product Number | Test Condition | Fail # | Sample Size (Unit x Lot) | Duration (Hrs) |
|-----------|----------------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| MSL1 | INN040FQ045A-Q | T=85°C, RH=85%, 3 x reflow | 0 | 25 x 3 | 168 |

4.9 High Humidity, High Temperature Reverse Bias (H³TRB)

Parts were subjected to 80% of the rated drain-source bias at 85%RH and 85°C for a stress period of 1000 hours. The testing was done in accordance with the AEC-Q101 Standard.

| Test Item | Product Number | Test Condition | Fail # | Sample Size (Unit x Lot) | Duration (Hrs) |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| H ³ TRB | INN040FQ045A-Q | Ta=85°C, 85% RH, VD=32V, VG=VS=0V | 0 | 77 x 3 | 1000 |

4.10 Temperature Cycling (TC)

Parts were subjected to temperature cycling between -55°C and +150°C for a total of 1000 cycles. Heating rate and cooling rate of 15°C /min. Dwell time of 5 minutes were used in accordance with the AEC-Q101 Standard.

| Test Item | Product Number | Test Condition | Fail # | Sample Size (Unit x Lot) | Duration (Cys) |
|-----------|----------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|----------------|
| TC | INN040FQ045A-Q | -55°C/150°C,15°C/min, 5min dwell time | 0 | 77 x 3 | 1000 |

4.11 TC Delamination Test (TCDT)

Random 2ea Parts were subjected to do DPA from the device after 1000Cyc. TC mentioned in 4.2. Focused on analysis the highest stress point and related gate, source, drain point. Followed the DPA standard mentioned in 4.17. The method is in accordance with the AEC-Q101 standard.

| Test Item | Product Number | Test Condition | Fail # | Sample Size (Unit x Lot) |
|-----------|----------------|--|--------|--------------------------|
| TCDT | INN040FQ045A-Q | Choose random 2parts after TC, analysis the highest stress point and related gate, source, drain point | 0 | 2 x 3 |

4.12 Unbiased Highly Accelerated Temperature and Humidity Stress Test (uHAST)

Parts were subjected to 85%RH and 130°C for a stress period of 96 hours. The testing was done in accordance with the AEC-Q101 Standard.

| Test Item | Product Number | Test Condition | Fail # | Sample Size (Unit x Lot) | Duration (Hrs) |
|-----------|----------------|------------------|--------|--------------------------|----------------|
| uHAST | INN040FQ045A-Q | Ta=130°C, 85% RH | 0 | 77 x 3 | 96 |

4.13 Thermal Shock (TS)

Parts were subjected to temperature cycling between -55°C and +150°C for a total of 1000 cycles with 10s transfer time. Dwell time of 15 minutes were used in accordance with the Qual. Plan.

| Test Item | Product Number | Test Condition | Fail # | Sample Size (Unit x Lot) | Duration (Cys) |
|-----------|----------------|---|--------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| TS | INN040FQ045A-Q | Ta=-55°C to 150°C Transfer time:10s Dwell time:15mins | 0 | 77 x 3 | 1000 |

4.14 Intermittent Operating Life (IOL)

Parts are subjected to power cycled over $\Delta T=125^{\circ}\text{C}$ temperature range. Devices are heated through internal electrical power dissipation with combined gate and drain bias, and a regulated drain current. With one minutes temperature ramp, and five minutes cool down for a stress period of 5000 cycles. The testing was done in accordance with the MIL-STD-750 (Method 1037).

| Test Items | Part Number | Test Conditions | Fail #s | Sample Size (SS x Lot) | Duration |
|------------|----------------|--|---------|---------------------------|----------|
| IOL | INN040FQ045A-Q | $\Delta T_j = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $T_{j\text{max}}=125^{\circ}\text{C}$ Ton/Toff=1min/5min | 0 | 77 x 3 | 5000Cys |

4.15 Dynamic High Temperature Operating Life (D-HTOL)

Parts were subjected to DC-to-DC system test adapted BUCK topology at $T_j=125^{\circ}\text{C}$ for a stress period of 1000 hours. The testing was done in accordance with the JEDEC standard JEP-180.

| Test Item | Product Number | Test Condition | Fail # | Sample Size (Set x Lot) | Duration (Hrs) |
|-----------|----------------|---|--------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| D-HTOL | INN040FQ045A-Q | BUCK, $V_{in}=32\text{V}$, $V_{out}=13.5\text{V}$, $I_{out}=7\text{A}$, $F_{sw}=1.2\text{MHz}$, $T_j=125^{\circ}\text{C}$, 1000hrs | 0 | 8set x 3 | 1000 |

4.16 Resistance to Solder Heat (RSH)

Parts were subjected to solder immersion condition after bake, soak. The testing was done in accordance with the AEC-Q101 Standard.

| Test Item | Product Number | Test Condition | Sample Size (Unit x Lot) | Fail criteria |
|-----------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| RSH | INN040FQ045A-Q | 260±5°C, 10±1s | 45 x 1 | 0 Fail |

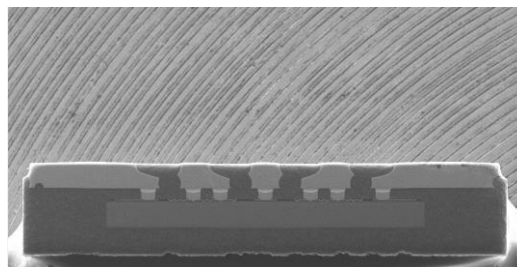
4.17 Solderability

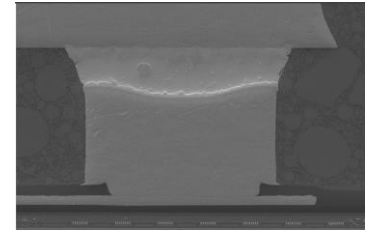
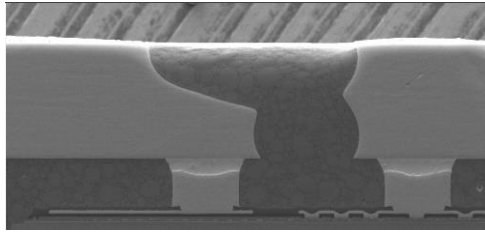
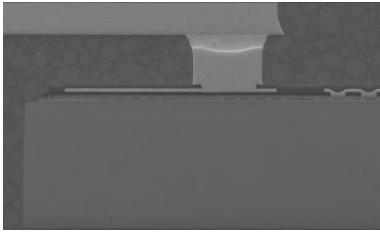
Parts were subjected to surface mount process then reflow test. The testing was done in accordance with the AEC-Q101 Standard.

| Test Item | Product Number | Test Condition | Sample Size (Unit x Lot) | Fail criteria |
|---------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Solderability | INN040FQ045A-Q | 1.Precondition Condition C (8hrs) 2.Temperature and time: Pb-free, 245±5°C, 5±0.5s | 22 x 3 | 0 Fail |

4.18 Destructive Physical Analysis (DPA)

Parts were subjected to be unsealed and to see corrosion, contamination, delamination and metal hole and the crack or defect between device and substrate, which have successfully completed H³TRB or HAST, and TC. The method is in accordance with the AEC-Q101-004 section 4 standard.





Parts were mounted on to FR4 adaptor cards. Adaptor cards with two copper layers were used. The copper layer thickness was between 2 oz. SAC305 solder was used to mount the DUTs onto the adaptor cards.

Revision/Updated History

| Revision | Reason for Change | Date | Prepared by | Approved by |
|----------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| V1.0 | Initial release | Jun./28/2024 | Huahui Wang Jieming Yin | RE center: Blanck, Director |
| V1.1 | Idss re-spec | July/11/2024 | Huahui Wang Jieming Yin | RE center: Jianping Wang, VP |